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INTRODUCTION

This Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A") dated April 7, 2022 presents a review of the financial results for Pender Private Investments Inc., (the "Company" or "PPI"), formerly Working Opportunity Fund (EVCC) Ltd. ("WOF"), for the year ended December 31, 2021 and assesses factors that may affect future results. The financial condition and results of operations are analyzed and significant factors that affected the Company's statements of financial position, statements of comprehensive income, statements of changes in equity and statements of cash flows are discussed.

The MD&A is supplementary information and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements and the notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2021 (the "Annual Audited Financial Statements"). All amounts shown in this MD&A are presented in Canadian dollars unless otherwise specified.

The Company's issued shares include the Legacy Shares (which were formerly designated as Balance Shares (series 2)) and Commercialization Shares (series 2) ("Commercialization Shares"), each referred to as a "Series" and collectively referred to as "Class A shares". The Legacy Shares participate in a separate venture portfolio from that of the Commercialization Shares.

On March 1, 2019, PenderFund Capital Management Ltd. (the "Manager") became the Company's manager. All information for periods prior to March 1, 2019 included in this document is as reported by the Company's former manager, Growth Works Capital Ltd. (the "Initial Manager").

The MD&A has been prepared by the Manager and is the responsibility of management. The Board of Directors carries out its responsibility for the review of this disclosure through its Audit Committee, which is made up of three directors, a majority of whom are independent directors. The Audit Committee has reviewed and recommended approval of the MD&A by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors has approved this disclosure.

Additional information about the Company is available on the SEDAR website at www.sedar.com.

Caution Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This MD&A may contain forward-looking statements about the Company, including its strategy, prospects and further actions. Forward-looking statements include statements that are predictive in nature, that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions, or that include words such as "expects", "anticipates", "intends", "plans", "believes", "estimates", or negative versions thereof and similar expressions.

In addition, any statement made concerning future performance, strategies or prospects and possible future Company action is also a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and projections about future events and are inherently subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions about the Company and economic factors, among other things. Forward looking statements in this MD&A include, without limitation: statements with respect to the future performance of the Company and the companies in which it invests (each a "Portfolio Company"), including the impact of geopolitical events, such as military invasions, humanitarian crises and global health pandemics; concentration of the investment portfolios; the ability to make meet operating commitments; future economic and market conditions, including mergers and acquisitions ("M&A") and initial public offering ("IPO") market conditions; future divestment and investment activity including the ability to make follow on investments; recent developments in the Company's operating climate; possible future developments that may affect the performance of the Company and its Class A shares; future transactions involving its existing Portfolio

Companies (including public listing or third party acquisitions of such Portfolio Companies) or other potential future transactions; outcomes following the WOF Transaction and the Divestment Objective; the Company's investment approach, objectives and strategies, including its focus on specific sectors; the structuring of the Company's investments; and its expectations regarding the performance of certain sectors.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and actual events and results could differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statements. While the Manager considers its expectations, assumptions and projections to be reasonable based on information currently available to it, no assurance can be given that its beliefs and assumptions will prove to be correct. Any number of important factors could contribute to these differences, including but not limited to: the risks related to the technology sector and the high proportion of companies from this sector in the portfolio; the ability to dispose of investments in Portfolio Companies rapidly or at favourable prices; the risks inherent in a concentrated portfolio; the lack of an active trading market for the Company's Class A shares; general economic, political and public market factors in North America and internationally; interest and foreign exchange rates; global equity and capital markets; business competition; technological change; changes in government regulations; unexpected judicial or regulatory proceedings; international military combat, global pandemics and catastrophic events.

We stress that the above-mentioned list of important factors is not exhaustive. We encourage you to consider these and other factors carefully before making any decisions regarding your investment in the Company and we urge you to avoid placing undue reliance on forward-looking statements. Further, except as may be required under applicable law, the Manager has no specific intention of updating any forward-looking statements whether as a result of new information or future events, or otherwise, prior to the release of the next MD&A.

Reporting Regime

The Company was incorporated under the Company Act (British Columbia) on November 5, 1991, by filing a memorandum and articles of incorporation with the B.C. Registrar of Companies and began offering common shares to the public on January 8, 1992. The Company was registered as an employee venture capital corporation ("EVCC") under the B.C. Employee Investment Act and as such purchasers of its shares were eligible to receive both federal and British Columbia tax credits relating to their share purchases.

Effective May 28, 2021 (the "Effective Date"), Pender Growth Fund Inc. ("PTF") acquired 100% of the Company's issued and outstanding Commercialization Series shares and 97% of the Venture Series shares from shareholders of the Company (the "WOF Transaction") under a plan of arrangement pursuant to the definitive agreement (the "Arrangement Agreement") announced on April 7, 2021. In conjunction with the WOF Transaction, the Company changed its name to Pender Private Investments Inc., resigned as an EVCC, made an election to be a public corporation under the Income Tax Act, and transitioned from the Canadian securities regulatory regime for investment companies to the Canadian securities regulatory regime for reporting issuers who are not investment companies. Accordingly, the Company's financial statements are reported in accordance with National Instrument 51-102 Continuous Disclosure Obligations. As a result of the reclassification, the Company is required to file annual and interim MD&A reports. Under International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), the Company continues to be treated as an investment entity for accounting purposes.

Business Strategy

The Company has a divestment objective (the "Divestment Objective") with respect to its investments in Portfolio Companies, to seek an orderly realization of value to achieve returns for the holders of Legacy Shares and Commercialization Shares, as the case may be, through the divestment of investments. This objective is set out in the amended and restated management agreement that the Company entered into with the Manager (the "Management Agreement"), on the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction that is described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A. The Company and the Manager may enter into additional management agreements to govern any new investment by the Company subsequent to the Effective Date. Prior to the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction, the Company's investment objective for all Series of Class A shares was to achieve long-term capital appreciation for shareholders.

As a former registered EVCC under the British Columbia Employee Investment Act, the Company was required to make certain venture investments in companies that met eligibility requirements. Eligibility requirements were focused on company size, measured by asset value and number of employees, and company location. The primary venture investment strategy for the Venture Series, while it was making new investments, was to diversify its venture portfolio by business sector, with major groupings being in information technologies, life sciences and clean technologies, and by stage of development. The Series' venture investments were structured to participate in an appreciation in value of the investee business, as equity or debt instruments or a combination of both, and the Company typically took active minority positions that were frequently larger than the positions mutual funds would ordinarily take. The focus was entrepreneurial companies believed to have high growth potential capable of supporting the Company's investment objectives. The Company applied a "true" venture capital investing strategy, having a diversified portfolio of businesses in different sectors and stages of development, implementing a disciplined investment strategy and adding value to those Portfolio Companies by actively managing them through participation on boards of directors as well as assisting in recruiting key personnel, securing additional financing and formulating long-term strategic plans, for example.

The Commercialization Series assembled a venture portfolio consisting primarily of companies with research and/or development activities in their operations. To help enhance return expectations on investments in companies with research and/or development activities, venture investments of the Commercialization Series were generally structured so that they were capable of generating both income (such as interest, royalties or dividends) and capital appreciation (such as conversion rights and warrants to purchase shares in the companies to whom loans were made).

The Company continues to play an active role with its remaining Portfolio Companies.

Non-IFRS Measures

The Company prepares and releases Annual Audited Financial Statements in accordance with IFRS. In this MD&A, we complement those IFRS disclosures with a number of the key indicators that we use to evaluate the performance and condition of our business. These supplementary key performance indicators include Net Assets, Net Assets per Share, Management Expense Ratio and Trading Expense Ratio. They are not recognized under IFRS nor do they have a standard meaning prescribed by IFRS. We present them to enhance the reader's ability to evaluate the Company. They may not be directly comparable to similar measures used by other companies and readers are cautioned not to view the non-IFRS measures as alternatives to IFRS measures.

Net Assets

The Company uses two financial measures that are individually recognized under IFRS, assets and liabilities, to calculate Net Assets, which is a non-IFRS measure. The calculation of Net Assets as at December 31, 2021 and 2020 is presented in the following table:

Net Assets	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Assets	\$ 192,381,033	\$ 62,241,043
LESS: Liabilities	36,238,467	939,485
EQUALS Net Assets	\$ 156,142,566	\$ 61,301,558

Net Assets per Share

The Company uses three financial measures that are individually recognized under IFRS, assets, liabilities and number of shares outstanding, to calculate Net Assets per Share, which is a non-IFRS measure. The calculation of Net Assets per Share, as at December 31, 2021 and 2020 is presented in the following table:

	Legacy Shares (frmly Balanced											
		Balanced Sh	are	s (series 1)		Shares (seri	es 2))	Co	mmercializatio	n Sl	hares (series 2)
		December 31		December 31		December 31		December 31		December 31		December 31
Net Assets per Share		2021		2020		2021		2020		2021		2020
Assets	\$	-	\$	16,739,299	\$	191,846,530	\$	43,640,566	\$	534,503	\$	1,832,955
LESS: Liabilities		-		129,839		36,190,022		327,380		48,445		454,043
EQUALS Net Assets	\$	-	\$	16,609,460	\$	155,656,508	\$	43,313,186	\$	486,058	\$	1,378,912
DIVIDED BY Number of Shares Outstanding		-		4,013,041		7,131,477		12,421,473		1,002,555		1,002,555
EQUALS Net Assets per Share	\$	-	\$	4.14	\$	21.83	\$	3.49	\$	0.48	\$	1.38

The Company reports net asset value ("NAV") per share quarterly. Prior to the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A, the company reported NAV weekly. Total shareholders' equity calculated using IFRS for financial reporting purposes may have been different from the NAV per share published periodically by the Company prior to the Effective Date. This weekly "Pricing NAV" included the unamortized balance of up-front sales commissions paid by the Company, as the price for purchasing, redeeming or switching shares of the Company, as and if applicable. In the MD&A and financial statements, we use "NAV" to refer to applicable the metric, either the quarterly NAV or the Pricing NAV, that was in effect during the applicable period and/or at the applicable period end being presented.

Management Expense Ratio

The Company uses Management Expense Ratio ("MER") to represent the total amount of operating expenses, including management fees, sales taxes and interest but excluding performance fees, corporate taxes, commission and other portfolio transaction costs (together, the "MER Costs") that is borne by the Class A shareholders. The MER is an annualized percentage calculated by dividing total MER Costs by the average Net Assets.

Trading Expense Ratio

The Company uses Trading Expense Ratio ("TER") to represent the total amount of commissions and other portfolio transaction costs (the "TER Costs") that is borne by the Class A shareholders. The TER is an annualized percentage calculated by dividing total TER Costs by the average Net Assets.

Risk Factors

An investment in the Company is suitable for investors that have a high tolerance for risk and a long-term investment horizon.

Global Events

On February 24, 2022, Russia launched a large military invasion of Ukraine. This has resulted in a disruption in the supply of energy resources, a refugee crisis in Europe, global protests and the imposition of sanctions on Russia, which in turn triggered a financial crisis in Russia. The Russian president has placed Russia's nuclear forces on high alert, increasing tension between the West and Russia. The invasion has introduced a new source of uncertainty for financial markets.

The COVID-19 global health pandemic that began in 2019 continues today. In early 2020, it resulted in significant volatility and turmoil in World markets. The negative economic impact of measures taken to contain the virus have been mitigated to a certain extent by fiscal and monetary stimulus, measures taken to reopen world economies, and the development and rollout of vaccines. The situation has had an impact on many entities and the markets for the securities that they issue and that impact may continue.

Investment results may be affected by future developments and new information that may emerge resulting from Russia's invasion of Ukraine, COVID-19, its variants and the pandemic, factors which are beyond the Company's control.

Investments

Historically, the Company's investment focus was on information technologies, life sciences and clean technologies companies, including companies in the development stage. The prospects for success of emerging technology companies are critically dependent on numerous factors that may be difficult to evaluate, especially when they have limited operating histories. Investments in emerging technology companies are inherently risky, and in the case of failed businesses, may result in the total loss of the capital invested by the Company in a Portfolio Company. The technology companies in which the Company invests will typically require additional capital, which the Company's Divestment Objective does not enable it to provide, or which may not be available from other sources.

Private Companies, by their nature, will generally lack liquidity and involve a longer than usual investment time horizon. Although 2020 was a very active year for Canadian venture capital investment activity, M&A activity levels were very low in 2020, with few exits, and an extension of holding periods for private equity investments, as sellers continued to wait for the uncertainty resulting from the global pandemic to be resolved. Canadian venture capital investment activity¹ during 2021 was at record level, with \$14.7 billion invested in 752 deals, more than doubling the previous year record year in 2019 recorded by the Canadian Venture Capital Association. The momentum of VC-backed exits continued in 2021, with a total of a record-setting 73 exits and \$8.4B in total value, amounting to a 92% increase in the number of exits but a 15% decrease in total value.

As at December 31, 2021, private companies comprise 5.3% of the Company's investment portfolio. It may be relatively difficult for the Company to dispose of its investment in a private company rapidly and at favourable prices in the event of weak M&A markets, adverse market developments or other factors. The

¹ Canadian Venture Capital & Private Equity Association: 2021 Canadian Venture Capital Market Overview

sale of such investments may also be subject to delays and additional costs and may only be possible at substantial discounts. Losses are typically realized before gains, and the Company may be required to dispose of private Portfolio Companies before any returns are realized.

Despite the number of sources of private capital, financing for early-stage technology companies remains limited and is subject to pricing and terms that are based on the performance of the investee company, among other factors, and what is available may be on terms unfavourable to existing shareholders of these companies.

At December 31, 2021, approximately 94.7% of the Company's investment portfolio was comprised of investments in public companies. Public company securities prices are influenced by the company's performance outlook, market activity and the larger economic picture. When the economy is expanding, the outlook for many companies will generally be good and the value of their stocks may rise. The opposite may also be true. Usually, the greater the potential reward, the greater the risk. Where the size of the Company's holdings are large relative to the market, an orderly realization of value may be relatively difficult for the Company to achieve, consequently, the sale of such investments may be subject to delay and may only be possible at substantial discounts.

For small companies, start-ups, resource companies and companies in emerging sectors, both the risks and potential rewards of investment may be greater than those of larger, more established companies. Likewise, the share prices of such companies are often more volatile than the share price of larger, more established companies. Further, the products and services offered by technology companies, for example, may become obsolete as science and technology advance. Certain convertible securities may also be subject to interest rate risk. Please refer to related disclosures regarding the public and private company investments in the "Other Recent Developments" and "Portfolio of Investments" sections of this MD&A.

Other risks include the high proportion of technology company investments in the portfolio, industry concentration, the relatively small number of investments in the portfolio, and the high proportion of the total Legacy Series' portfolio value that is concentrated in the shares of one publicly listed Portfolio Company, Copperleaf Technologies Inc.

There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to complete divestments of individual Portfolio Companies generally and/or complete an orderly realization of value (at current values or otherwise), therefore there can be no assurance that any further Divestment Redemptions of Legacy Shares, as defined in the special rights and restrictions attached to the Legacy Shares, will occur.

Refer to the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A for details on the WOF Transaction and shares of the Company following closing.

Recent Developments

The WOF Transaction

Effective May 28, 2021, the Company completed the WOF Transaction under a plan of arrangement which resulted in 100% of the Company's Commercialization Series shares and 97% of its Venture Series shares being acquired from the Company's shareholders by PTF, a public company listed on the TSXV under the symbol PTF. Please refer to related disclosures regarding the WOF Transaction in the "Reporting Regime", "Business Strategy" and "Risk Factors" sections of this MD&A as well as the documents relating to the WOF Transaction available on SEDAR.

The Company and PTF are both managed by the Manager. To address this inherent conflict of interest, the WOF Transaction was subject to the approval of the Company's IRC and the special committee of the WOF board of directors engaged an independent financial advisor who provided a fairness opinion that the WOF Transaction was fair from a financial point of view to Company shareholders.

As part of the WOF Transaction, the Company distributed the excess cash of each Series to its shareholders as a dividend just prior to closing. PTF acquired all of the remaining outstanding Commercialization Series shares, being Commercialization Shares (series 2), in exchange for a cash payment equal to \$508,096, being 75% of the BuildDirect.com Technologies Inc. subscription receipt financing price. Further, PTF purchased 97% of the Company's Venture Series shares, for a total cash purchase price of \$25,316,232, 50% was paid on closing with the remaining 50% paid on November 25, 2021.

Further, the Balanced Shares (series 2) were renamed "Legacy Shares" and each outstanding Balanced Share (series 1) was exchanged for 1.18 Legacy Shares. Approximately 3% of Venture Series Shareholders opted to continue to hold their Legacy Shares and maintain their pro rata participating position in the Legacy portfolio.

Those Venture Series shareholders that sold their shares (the "Exiting Shareholder") were issued shares from a new class designated as "Exit Venture Shares" without par value, with no maximum number and with special rights and restrictions attached to them. The Exiting Shareholders received a cash payment equal to 43.5% of the net asset value per Venture Series share on the day prior to the date of the Arrangement Agreement, adjusted based upon the per share NAV of the Venture Series portfolio as at the end of the business day immediately prior to May 28, 2021: the price for Balanced Shares (series 1) was \$1.7977 and for Balanced Shares (series 2) was \$1.5157.

The Exiting Shareholders had a limited and conditional right to an additional cash payment from the Company based on a percentage share of the net gains over carrying values at the Effective Date, from divestment activity in the Venture Series portfolio before May 18, 2022. Specifically, (a) if a divestment completed on or before November 18, 2021, Exiting Shareholders would receive their pro rata portion of 60% of the net gain; (b) if a divestment completed on or before February 18, 2022, Exiting Shareholders would receive their pro rata portion of 45% of the net gain; and (c) if a letter of intent, term sheet or binding agreement for a divestment was entered into on or before February 18, 2022 and such divestment subsequently completed by May 18, 2022, Exiting Shareholders would receive their pro rata entitlement of 20% of the net gain.

On October 13, 2021, in accordance with the Legacy Share rights, a portion of the Company's Legacy Shares were redeemed. The redemption was triggered by the Company's divestment of two of its portfolio investments. Accordingly, the Company redeemed approximately 58.49% of the Legacy Shares on a pro rata basis at a redemption price of approximately \$6.4705 per share, with a total value of \$65,026,367. As a result of this redemption, the Exiting Shareholders became entitled to receive an additional cash payment of \$1.2661 per share, or total value of \$21,136,513, and this was paid by PTF effective October 13, 2021.

Because there was no letter of intent, term sheet or binding agreement for a divestment entered into after November 18, 2021 and before February 18, 2022, which was the final period during which an additional exit payment could have been triggered, the right to any additional cash payment has ceased and the Exit Venture Shares are expected to be redeemed automatically during 2022.

Other Recent Developments

Investments

We continue to work with our core positions, aiming to help these Portfolio Companies develop and maintain their intrinsic value while they seek an orderly realization of that value. We cannot control markets or volatility. However, we can and do control our disciplined investment management process. During 2021, this included actively working with the management teams of Portfolio Companies and where applicable, supporting them in optimizing their business in connection with challenges and opportunities brought on by COVID-19.

We are pleased to see certain private technology companies from within our portfolio having the opportunity to go public. In August 2021, BuildDirect.com Technologies Inc. completed a reverse takeover transaction in which it closed a \$20.1 million financing and listed on the TSXV under the symbol "BILD". In October 2021, Copperleaf Technologies Inc. completed an IPO of common shares in which it raised \$161.1 million and listed on the TSX under the symbol "CPLF".

We are also pleased to see other private technology companies from within our portfolio pursuing M&A opportunities. In September 2021, Redlen Technologies Inc. was acquired by Canon Inc., and In October 2021, Teradici Corporation was acquired by HP Inc.

Following a strong year in 2020, Canadian venture capital investment activity2 during 2021 was at record levels, with \$14.7 billion invested in 752 deals, more than doubling the previous record recorded in 2019 by the Canadian Venture Capital Association. The momentum of VC-backed exits continued in 2021, with a total of a record-setting 73 exits and \$8.4B in total value, amounting to a 92% increase in the number of exits but a 15% decrease in total value.

2021 turned out to be a solid year for public stock markets. Easy monetary policies and a flood of fiscal stimulus created favorable conditions for business to rebound from pandemic and pushed stock markets higher despite that there are still many factors that could derail economic recovery such as new uncertainty arising out of the Russian invasion of Ukraine and a prolonged COVID situation, supply chain disruptions, labor shortage and surging inflation. In the US, the S&P 500 index (in Canadian dollars) finished the year with a total return of 27.9%. In Canada, a rally in energy prices contributed to the strong performance of the Canadian stock market and the S&P/TSX Composite index recorded a strong return of 25.2%.

Outlook

M&A markets showed strength during 2021. With the increase in public awareness of the strength and depth of the Canadian technology sector, we saw mature, well run private technology companies with the potential of going public. Public stock markets also fared well in 2021.

We are cautious and remain fully aware that volatility may be on the horizon.

However, there are risks to the sustainability of the recovery and markets are giving mixed signals. We believe that the uncertainty caused by global events could cause market conditions to turn rapidly and unexpectedly. We are cautious and remain fully aware that potential volatility is still on the horizon.

We have evaluated the potential impact of current global events on each of our Portfolio Companies.

² Canadian Venture Capital & Private Equity Association: Q4 2021 Canadian Venture Capital Market Overview

COVID-19, for example, has negatively impacted economies around the world, including those in which our Portfolio Companies do business and more information continues to become available as they continue to respond to the challenges and opportunities in the current market, as the situation is signaling improvement.

We are steadfast investors and continue to work closely with our private Portfolio Companies with the aim of helping them develop and maintain their intrinsic value, while seeking an orderly realization of that value to achieve returns for our shareholders.

We will continue to seek an orderly realization of value for our holdings of publicly listed Portfolio Companies, in accordance with our Divestment Objective.

Any potential impact on investment results will depend, to some extent, on the actions taken by governments, both with respect to the Russian invasion of Ukraine and COVID-19, as well as the duration and severity of these situations.

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS

During the year ended December 31, 2021, consistent with our Divestment Objective, there were no new investments in Portfolio Companies. We fully divested of our shares of Boreal Genomics Inc., Redlen Technologies Inc. and Teradici Corporation, and we partially divested of shares of DWSI Holdings Inc. (formerly D-Wave Systems Inc.).

Significant trends and events for the Company's Portfolio Companies in the year ended December 31, 2021 are described in this section.

Significant Equity Investments

Copperleaf Technologies Inc.

Copperleaf Technologies Inc. ("Copperleaf") provides decision analytics to companies managing critical infrastructure. Its enterprise software solutions leverage operational and financial data to help its clients make investment decisions that deliver the highest business value. Copperleaf is based in Vancouver and its solutions are distributed and supported by regional staff and partners worldwide.

On October 7, 2021, Copperleaf's common shares began trading on the TSX under the symbol "CPLF". The company raised \$161.1 million at \$15.00 per common share in an IPO it completed on October 14, 2021. The Copperleaf shares held by the Company are subject to a 180 day lock up period. There is no guarantee that the value of the Copperleaf shares will be realized after the expiration of the lock up period.

As at December 31, 2021, the Company held 10.8% of Copperleaf's issued and outstanding shares.

The unrealized appreciation of the Company's investment in Copperleaf this year was \$155,158,298 or 77.2% of the Company's total revenue for the year. At the same time, this means that the Company's total shareholders' equity is concentrated in its holding of Copperleaf, with the fair market value of Copperleaf at December 31, 2021 representing 113.1% of its total shareholders' equity.

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 of the Canadian Securities Administrators, the Company has determined that it is a significant equity investee in Copperleaf. Accordingly, we are required to disclose the following summary financial information. The summarized financial information provided is for the comparative financial years.

Copperleaf Technologies Inc.

Selected Financial Information	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Total Assets	\$ 206,042,380	\$ 53,638,138
Total Liabilities	51,024,372	46,126,279
Total Shareholders' Equity	155,018,008	7,511,859

	Year ended	Year ended
	December 31, 2021	December 31, 2020
Revenue	\$ 69,283,419	\$ 44,519,741
Gross profit	54,913,246	32,412,744
Net loss and comprehensive loss for the year	(6,524,111)	(9,082,558)

Other Investments

General Fusion Inc.

General Fusion Inc. ("General Fusion") is a research and development stage company with the goal of developing a practical path to commercial fusion power, providing a powerful complement to renewables and a pathway to a zero-emission grid.

In the first half of 2021 General Fusion had announced that it will build and operate its fusion demonstration plant at an England-based campus of the UK Atomic Energy Authority. In Q4 2021 General Fusion completed an equity financing round, ahead of a larger financing round being prepared for 2022 to help fund the fusion demonstration plant. This initiative is intended to verify whether General Fusion's technology can create fusion conditions in a practical and cost-effective manner at power plant relevant scales potentially leading to the subsequent design of a commercial fusion pilot plant.

BuildDirect.com Technologies Inc.

BuildDirect.com Technologies Inc. ("BuildDirect") connects homeowners and home improvement professionals in North America with suppliers and sellers of building materials from around the world, with a focus on flooring. BuildDirect's year-over-year growth, heavyweight delivery network, and digital reach have served to grow its business targeted towards repeat pro builders based in the United States. In Q3 2021, BuildDirect completed a go-public transaction and its shares were listed on the TSX Venture Exchange and trade under the symbol "BILD".

The BuildDirect shares held by the Company were subject to a 180 day lock up period, which has now expired. Nevertheless, there is no guarantee that the value of the BuildDirect shares will be realized.

Redlen Technologies Inc.

Redlen Technologies Inc. ("Redlen") manufactures high-resolution Cadmium Zinc Telluride (CZT) semiconductor radiation detectors enabling a new generation of high-performance detection and imaging equipment for applications that include nuclear cardiology, CT Scanning, baggage scanning and dirty bomb detection.

On September 9, 2021, Redlen reached an agreement with Canon Inc. ("Canon") to conclude a share transfer agreement, with the goal of enabling Canon to accelerate the development of Photon Counting CT

systems and continue to contribute to the advancement of diagnostic imaging. The acquisition was completed on September 28, 2021, resulting in PPI's divestment of Redlen, as Redlen became a wholly owned subsidiary of Canon.

Teradici Corporation

Teradici Corporation ("Teradici") creates secure virtual workspaces, using its PCoIP technology which powers a spectrum of local, remote, mobile and collaborative work styles, simplifying how computing is provisioned, managed, and used throughout multi-cloud environments.

During Q4 2021, Teradici was acquired by HP Inc. ("HP") with the goal of enhancing HP's capabilities in the Personal Systems category by delivering new compute models and software-enabled digital services tailored for hybrid work. The acquisition resulted in PPI's divestment of this holding.

Portfolio Turnover

The Company's portfolio turnover was Nil during the year ended December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - Nil). The portfolio turnover rate is calculated based on the lesser of purchases and proceeds of sales of securities during a period as a percentage of the average value of the Company's investments in that period. In general, lower turnover rates may result in lower trading costs and may reduce realized capital gains and losses.

OVERALL PERFORMANCE AND DISCUSSION OF OPERATIONS

The Company's Net Assets increased by \$94,841,008, or 155%, during the year ended December 31, 2021, to a level of \$156,142,566, up from \$61,301,558 at December 31, 2020. This overall increase was the result of investment performance (unrealized gains and the reversal of unrealized losses) of \$152,529,706 and realized gains of \$48,447,681, offset by foreign exchange losses of \$90,636, operating costs net of operating income of \$39,316,353, current income tax expense of \$368,851, deferred income tax expense of \$623,937, \$65,026,367 paid for share redemptions and \$710,235 paid as dividends. Operating costs net of operating income include performance fees of \$37,285,112, of which \$2,146,262 related to performance fees incurred for Net Divestment Proceeds received for the divestment of two portfolio investments. The remaining \$35,138,850 was for performance fees relating to valuation adjustments in the period, which are accrued but not payable until a divestment Proceeds and will be paid to the Manager.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, Net Assets per Share for Legacy Shares increased to \$21.83 per share, from \$3.49 at December 31, 2020, while Net Assets per Share for Commercialization Shares (series 2) decreased to \$0.48 per share, from \$1.38 at December 31, 2020.

There were no discontinued operations during the year ended December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Please refer to the "Financial Performance" and "Financial Condition" sections of this MD&A for additional details and to the "Past Performance" section of this MD&A for the performance of Class A Shares.

QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE

As reported in Company's unaudited semi-annual financial statements as at June 30, 2021, in the first half of the year the value of the Company's Net Assets went from \$61,301,558 to \$80,908,935, this 32% increase was attributable to positive investment performance.

An increase in Net Assets per Share for Legacy Shares by 4.0% from \$3.49 to \$3.63 in the first quarter of 2021 (Q1) was followed by a 28.9% increase in Net Assets per Share during the second quarter of 2021 (Q2), from \$3.63 to \$4.68. In the third quarter of 2021 (Q3) Net Assets per Share for Legacy Shares went from \$4.68 to \$9.84, a 110.3% increase attributable to investment performance. This was followed by a fourth quarter (Q4) increase in Net Assets per Share for Legacy Shares from \$9.84 to \$21.83, a 121.8% total increase attributable mainly to investment performance.

A decrease in Net Assets per Share for Commercialization Shares (series 2) by 4.3% from \$1.38 to \$1.32 in the first quarter of 2021 (Q1) was followed by the payment of dividends that decresed Net Assets per Share by 62.9% during the second quarter of 2021 (Q2), from \$1.32 to \$0.49. In the third quarter of 2021 (Q3) Net Assets per Share for Commercialization Shares (series 2) went from \$0.49 to \$0.29, a 40.8% decrease as a result of investment performance. This was followed by a fourth quarter (Q4) increase in Net Assets per Share for Commercialization Shares (series 2) from \$0.29 to \$0.48, a 65.5% total increase attributable mainly to investment performance.

During Q4, the Company's Net Assets were \$156,142,566 as at December 31, 2021 versus \$169,423,462 as at September 30, 2021. This \$13,280,896 decrease for the three months ended December 31, 2021 was the result of investment performance (unrealized gains and the reversal of unrealized losses) of \$22,906,889, net of realized gains of \$42,671,381, foreign exchanges losses of \$90,636, operating costs net of operating income of \$12,749,375, current income tax expense of \$368,851, deferred income tax expense of \$623,937 and \$65,026,367 in share redemptions.

SELECTED FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following tables present selected key financial information about the Company to provide an understanding of the Company's financial condition and financial performance as at December 31, 2021, and for the three preceding financial years. This section should be read together with the Annual Audited Financial Statements.

	Supplemental Data	1		
	2021	2020	2019	2018
Venture Series – Balanced Shares (series 1) & Legacy Shares Net Assets (\$000s)	155,657	59,923	62,829	86,193
Balanced Shares (series 1) Shares Outstanding	-	4,013,041	4,013,041	4,013,041
Legacy Shares Outstanding	7,131,477	12,421,473	12,421,473	12,421,473
Exit Venture Shares Outstanding	166,946	-	-	-
Balanced Shares (series 1) Net Assets per Share (\$)	-	4.14	4.33	5.77
Legacy Shares Net Assets per Share (\$)	21.83	3.49	3.66	5.07
Balanced Shares (series 1) Total decrease from operations per Share (\$)	(0.01)	(0.19)	(1.44)	(0.35)
Legacy Shares Total increase (decrease from operations per Share (\$)) 11.85	(0.17)	(1.42)	(0.31)

Supplemental Data								
	2021	2020	2019	2018				
Commercialization Shares (series 2) Net Assets (\$000s)	486	1,379	9,371	16,707				
Commercialization Shares (series 2) Shares Outstanding	1,002,555	1,002,555	1,423,581	1,833,385				
Commercialization Shares (series 2) Net Assets per Share (\$)	0.48	1.38	6.58	9.11				
Commercialization Shares (series 2) Total increase (decrease) from	(0.26)	0.45	(2.24)	(1.61)				
operations per Share (\$)	(0.26)	0.45	(2.34)	(1.61)				

Financial Performance

		2021	2020	2019		2018
Net realized gain (loss)	\$	48,447,681 \$	(1,995,677) \$	(74,439)	\$	(2,752,889)
Change in net unrealized gain (loss)	•	152,529,706	1,490,054	(23,861,496)	•	(1,235,443)
Change in conditional incentive participation dividend		-	174,599	21,463		79,096
Foreign exchange loss		(90,636)	· <u>-</u>	-		-
Dividend and interest income		1,258	71,713	319,832		606,662
Total income (loss)		200,888,009	(259,311)	(23,594,640)		(3,302,574)
Management fees net of waivers		(959,806)	(1,037,066)	(1,889,075)		(3,738,369)
Other expenses		(1,072,693)	(1,132,716)	(1,516,621)		(1,322,485)
Total operating expenses		(2,032,499)	(2,169,782)	(3,405,696)		(5,060,854)
Total operating income (loss)		198,855,510	(2,429,093)	(27,000,336)		(8,363,428)
Other items:						
Legacy performance fees		(37,285,112)	-	-		-
Net income (loss) before income taxes		161,570,398	(2,429,093)	(27,000,336)		(8,363,428)
Income tax:						
Current		(368,851)	-	-		-
Deferred		(623,937)	-	-		-
Net comprehensive income (loss)	\$	160,577,610 \$	(2,429,093) \$	(27,000,336)	\$	(8,363,428)
Management expense ratio		2.25%	3.37%	3.49%		4.82%
Trading expense ratio		0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		0.00%

Financial performance for the year ended December 31, 2021

Highlights of the factors contributing to the Company's investment performance in the year ended December 31, 2021, are presented in the "Portfolio of Investments" section of this MD&A.

(a) Net realized gain (loss)

Net realized gains and losses on investments are the result of the sale of Portfolio Companies. They are generally not comparable between periods because the investments the investments that give rise to these gains and losses generally change each period.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the net realized gain on investments was \$48,447,681 (December 31, 2020 – loss of \$1,995,677) attributable to the divestment of Portfolio Companies discussed in the "Portfolio of Investments" section of this MD&A.

(b) Net unrealized gain (loss)

Net unrealized gains and losses on investments are the result of changes in the value of Portfolio Companies held throughout the period and are also adjusted upon the sale of Portfolio Companies when the unrealized gain or loss becomes recategorized as a realized gain or loss. Net unrealized gains and losses are generally not comparable between periods because the investments that give rise to these gains and losses generally change each period.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, the net change in unrealized gain on investments reflected a gain of \$152,529,706 (December 31, 2020 – gain of \$1,490,054), a result of increases in the value of certain Portfolio Companies. The Canadian dollar appreciated against the US dollar in the year ended December 31, 2021, resulting in an increase in unrealized depreciation on the conversion for financial reporting purposes of the carrying value of US dollar-denominated investments to Canadian dollars.

(c) Interest income

As reported in the financial statements, interest from bonds, deposits and other investments was \$1,258 during the year ended December 31, 2021. This reflects a decrease from the \$47,968 recorded for the year ended December 31, 2020, as excess cash and capital available for investment decreased in the period. Interest from venture investments decreased to \$Nil in the year ended December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$23,745). The decrease was due to the reduction in income-generating investments in comparison to prior period during which certain promissory notes were repaid.

(d) Management fees

The Company pays the Manager a management fee which is calculated as a percentage of Net Assets. Prior to the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction, the management fee was 1.5% and the Company paid all of its operating expenses directly. The new management fee agreement that came into effect on May 28, 2022, the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction revised the management fee to an all-in rate of 2.5%, with the Manager paying the operating expenses of the Company, except for director fees and transaction expenses, including the Company's WOF Transaction expenses up to \$50,000 relating to the Legacy Shares transaction expenses, which are to be paid by the Company. It should be noted that the management fee is not retroactively adjusted for changes or adjustments, if any, to Net Assets that are made under IFRS for reporting purposes. The fee varies from period to period in proportion to the variance in the average balance of Net Assets. During the year ended December 31, 2021, the decrease in management fees paid by the Company reflected the lower management fee rate incurred as a result of the WOF Transaction, as compared to December 31, 2020. The Manager, at its discretion, may reduce or waive management or administration fees and reimburse the Company for any expenses. In the year ended December 31, 2021, the Manager waived management fees of \$1,475,098 (December 31, 2020 - Nil)

Overall, for the year ended December 31, 2021, the management fee expense was \$2,434,904 (December 31, 2020 - \$1,037,066). The Manager waived \$1,475,098 (December 31, 2020 - Nil) of the management fee expense, reducing the net management fee expense to \$959,806, which, despite the increased management fee rate and increased level of net assets to which the fee is applicable, resulted in a fee that was less than the \$1,037,066 fee incurred by the Company in the year ended December 31, 2020.

(e) Performance and Other Expenses

The Management Agreement provides that on a re-organization of assets, upon shareholders having received via redemption an amount equal the per series value of the Company as at the date of the reorganization, the Manager will be entitled to a performance fee on the same terms and conditions as calculated under the Company's previously issued incentive participation shares: 20% of the net divestment proceeds in excess of Effective Date NAV of the Legacy Shares, after net divestment proceeds equal to their Effective Date NAV have been disbursed to Legacy Shareholders.

During the year ended December 31, 2021, \$37,285,112 in performance fees were accrued for the year ended December 31, 2021, of which \$2,146,262 related to performance fees incurred for Net Divestment Proceeds received and \$35,138,850 was for performance fees relating to valuation adjustments in the period, which are accrued but not payable until a divestment occurs, at which time the performance fee payable will be recalculated based on the final Net Divestment Proceeds and will be paid to the Manager.

Other expenses during the period were \$1,072,693, primarily related to professional fees incurred under the Original Management Agreement where the Company paid for its own operating expenses.

(f) Management Expense Ratio

The MER is an annualized percentage calculated by dividing the MER Costs by the average Net Assets. The MER for the year ended December 31, 2021 was 2.25%, which was 1.12% lower than the 3.37% MER for the year ended December 31, 2020. This decrease in MER occurred because average Net Assets increased in the year, while operating expenses, after taking into account the management fees waived by the Manager, decreased.

The performance fees are not included in MER Costs. During the year ended December 31, 2021 performance fees were 41.14% of average Net Assets.

(g) Trading Expense Ratio

The TER is an annualized percentage calculated by dividing the total of all commissions and other portfolio transaction costs by the average Net Assets during the period. The small number of Portfolio Companies and the limited number of transactions resulted in a TER for the year ended December 31, 2021 that is Nil (December 31, 2020 - Nil).

Financial Highlights

Legacy Shares (formerly Balanced Series 2) Net Assets per share (1)								
Net Assets per share, beginning of year ⁽²⁾	\$3.49	\$3.66	\$5.07	\$5.38				
Increase (decrease) from operations:								
Total revenue	-	-	-	\$0.01				
Total expenses and amortization [excluding distributions]	(\$2.95)	(\$0.11)	(\$0.17)	(\$0.26)				
Realized gains (losses) for the year	\$3.61	\$0.04	\$0.00	(\$0.10)				
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	\$11.19	(\$0.10)	(\$1.25)	\$0.04				
Total increase (decrease) from operations (2)	\$11.85	(\$0.17)	(\$1.42)	(\$0.31)				
Distributions:								
From net investment income (excluding dividends)	-	-	-	-				
From dividends	-	-	-	-				
From capital gains	-	-	-	-				
Return of capital ⁽⁷⁾	-	-	-	-				
Total annual distributions	-	-	-	-				
Net Assets per share at end of year (1)(2)	\$21.83	\$3.49	\$3.66	\$5.07				

Ratios and Supplemental Data				
Total Pricing NAV (000's) (3)	\$155,657	\$41,219	\$62,221	\$63,050
Number of shares outstanding (000's) (3)	7,131	12,421	12,421	12,421
Operating management expense ratio (4)	1.73%	3.08%	3.31%	4.85%
Amortization of share issue commissions and fees	0.00%	0.00%	0.04%	0.07%
Financing fees	-	-	-	-
Management fee w aivers	1.76%	-	-	-
Total MER before w aivers or absorptions	3.49%	3.08%	3.35%	4.92%
Trading expense ratio (5)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate (6)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Pricing NAV per share at end of year	\$21.83	\$3.32	\$5.01	\$5.07

05 Commer	05 Commercialization Shares								
Net Assets per share (1)									
	2021	2020	2019	2018					
Net Assets per share, beginning of year ⁽²⁾	\$1.38	\$6.58	\$9.11	\$10.79					
Increase (decrease) from operations:									
Total revenue	-	\$0.06	\$0.17	\$0.36					
Total expenses and amortization [excluding distributions]	(\$0.25)	(\$0.23)	(\$0.34)	(\$0.43)					
Realized losses for the year	(\$0.58)	(\$2.49)	(\$0.04)	(\$0.73)					
Unrealized gains (losses) for the year	\$0.57	\$3.11	(\$2.14)	(\$0.81)					
Total increase (decrease) from operations (2)	(\$0.26)	\$0.45	(\$2.35)	(\$1.61)					
Distributions:									
From net investment income (excluding dividends)	-	-	-	-					
From dividends	(\$0.63)	-	-	-					
From capital gains	-	-	-	-					
Return of capital (7)	-	(\$5.49)	-	-					
Total annual distributions	(\$0.63)	(\$5.49)	-	-					
Net Assets per share at end of year (1)(2)	\$0.48	\$1.38	\$6.58	\$9.11					

Ratios and Supplemental Data	_	_	_	
Total Pricing NAV (000's) (3)	\$486	\$1,266	\$12,082	\$16,852
Number of shares outstanding (000's) (3)	1,003	1,003	1,424	1,833
Operating management expense ratio (8)	34.29%	4.70%	3.86%	4.10%
Amortization of share issue commissions and fees	0.62%	0.82%	0.72%	0.66%
Earned IPA	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Conditional IPA	0.00%	(3.35)%	(0.16)%	(0.39)%
Management fee w aivers	0.62%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Total MER before w aivers or absorptions	35.53%	2.17%	4.42%	4.37%
Trading expense ratio (5)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Portfolio turnover rate (6)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	3.15%
Pricing NAV per share at end of year	\$0.48	\$1.26	\$8.49	\$9.19

Notes:

This information is derived from the unaudited interim and audited annual financial statements. Total shareholders' equity which is calculated using IFRS for financial reporting purposes may be different from the net asset value per share reported from time to time or, for prior periods, from the weekly pricing net asset value. Commencing upon the May 28, 2021 Effective Date of the WOF Transaction, net asset value is calculated each month-end and reported quarterly. It is also calculated from time to time as required under the terms of the WOF Transaction. Prior to that, the Company used a weekly calculation of pricing NAV ("Pricing NAV"), that included the unamortized balance of up-front sales commissions paid by the Company, as the price for purchasing, redeeming or switching shares of the Company, as and if applicable. In this MD&A, we use "NAV" to refer to the metric in effect, either the net asset value or the Pricing NAV, during the applicable period and/or at the applicable period end being presented.

A reconciliation of Shareholders' Equity to NAV is included in the notes to the financial statements for the applicable periods. As at December 31, 2019 an adjustment was made to Net Assets, for financial reporting purposes including this table. Refer to "Recent Developments" section in the MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2019, on SEDAR, for further details.

- (2) The increase/decrease from operations is based on the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the financial period. Net Assets and distributions are based on the actual number of shares outstanding at the relevant time.
- (3) This information is provided as at December 31 of the year shown.
- Under the new Management Agreement that took effect May 28, 2021, the Company pays the Manager a fee of the1/12th of 2.50% of NAV for all series of shares of the Company at each month end. The Company will pay director fees and transaction expenses, including the Company's WOF Transaction expenses up to \$50,000 relating to the Legacy Shares, and the Manager pays the Company's operating expenses. Under the Original Management that took effect on March 1, 2019 the Company paid the Manager a fee of 1.50% of Pricing NAV and the Company paid its own operating expenses. Operating management expense ratio ("MER") means the total MER for the Series before taking into account amortization of share issue commissions, where applicable. Total MER is based on total expenses (excluding distributions, commissions and other portfolio transaction costs) for the stated period and is expressed as an annualized percentage of Net Assets during the applicable period.
- (5) The trading expense ratio ("TER") represents total commissions and other portfolio transaction costs expressed as an annualized percentage of Net Assets during the applicable period.
- (6) A Series' portfolio turnover rate indicates how actively the Series' portfolio advisor manages its portfolio investments. A portfolio turnover rate of 100% is equivalent to the Series buying and selling all of the securities in its portfolio once in the course of

the period. While the portfolio turnover rate is not necessarily related to performance, in general, lower turnover rates result in lower trading costs and may reduce realized capital gains and losses. This rate is a blended rate of the turnover of the venture and nonventure investments, where applicable. Due to the nature of non-venture investments, in particular the bond and deposits portfolio, the turnover associated with these investments may be significantly higher than the turnover of the venture investments.

(7) As set out in the "Dividend Policy" section of the MD&A reports for the periods indicated, the Series paid two dividends during the year 2020 and one dividend in conjunction with the closing of the WOF Transaction in 2021.

Operating management expense ratio ("MER") means the total MER for the Series before taking into account amortization of share issue commissions and fees, Earned IPA dividends and Conditional IPA dividends with respect to the Initial Manager. The Manager is not entitled to any IPA dividends. Earned IPA dividends reflects the Initial Manager's participating interest in gains and income realized on successful exits from the Company's venture investments. Conditional IPA dividends were not an amount actually paid or payable; rather, were an estimate of the IPA dividends that would be payable if the Company's entire venture portfolio was disposed of at the period end and this line reflects the change in the estimate from the previous period. Under the rights attached to the IPA Shares, certain amounts were to be accrued as at the date of termination of the Initial Manager as the contracted manager of the Company in certain circumstances which accrued amounts shall only be paid on the sale of the relevant portfolio investment. The Series has accrued a Contingent IPA dividend, in connection with the Initial Manager ceasing to be the Company's manager, of \$322,849 (December 31, 2019: \$497,448). On March 5, 2021, the Company settled the amount owing to the Initial Manager with total consideration comprising cash in the amount of \$322,849 and certain securities in the portfolio as well as other non-monetary consideration and redeemed and cancelled the IPA Shares. See "Related Party Transactions". Total MER is based on total expenses excluding distributions, commissions, performance fees and other portfolio transaction costs (together, the "MER Costs") that is borne by the Class A shareholders for the stated period. The MER is expressed as an annualized percentage of Net Assets as applicable during the period

Financial Condition

	December 31	December 31
	2021	2020
Assets		
Cash	\$ 4,355,991	\$ 2,446,381
Accounts receivable	-	281,326
Divestment proceeds receivable	1,036,356	-
Accrued interest receivable	-	465
Venture investments	186,988,686	59,512,871
Total assets	192,381,033	62,241,043
Liabilities		
Due to related parties	34,966,619	96,819
Deferred income tax liability	623,937	-
Current income taxes payable	368,851	-
Other accounts payable and accrued liabilities	157,495	502,537
Dividend payable	68,382	17,280
Share redemptions payable	53,183	-
Accrued contingent incentive participation dividend	-	322,849
Total liabilities	36,238,467	939,485
Shareholders' equity	\$ 156,142,566	\$ 61,301,558

(a) Venture investments

As at December 31, 2021, the Company's Venture investments of \$186,988,686 were comprised of publicly listed Portfolio Companies valued at \$177,145,565 and private, unlisted Portfolio Companies valued at \$9,843,121. The increase of \$127,475,815 from the investments balance of \$59,512,871 at December 31, 2020 is a result of the divestment of shares of two private unlisted Portfolio Companies, shares of a publicly listed Company and several valuation adjustments. Please refer to the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A as well as the "Portfolio of Investments" section for a discussion of certain Portfolio Companies and significant factors that affected them in the year ended December 31, 2021.

(b) Cash

Cash balances are monitored daily by the Manager. The \$4,355,991 cash balance at December 31, 2021 was \$1,909,610 greater than the \$2,446,381 balance at December 31, 2020. This increase in cash was due to the Company's requirement to hold 4%-5% of Net Divestment Proceeds in a "Legacy Reserve" to fund annual shareholder redemption requests. As at December 31, 2021, \$3,422,441 of cash was held in the Legacy Reserve.

(c) Divestment proceeds receivable

As at December 31, 2021 the divestment proceeds receivable balance of \$1,036,356 represents receivables from private Portfolio Companies divested in the period.

(d) Due to related parties

As at December 31, 2021, the Company had a net balance due to related parties of \$34,966,619 (December 31, 2020 - \$96,819), all of which is due to the Manager, comprising of \$35,138,850 (December 31, 2020 - Nil) in respect of accrued performance fees payable, offset by \$172,231 due from the Manager (December 31, 2020 \$96,819 due to the Manager) in respect of management fees waived by the Manager net of

operating expenses paid by the Manager on behalf of the Company. During the year ended December 31, 2021 the balance increased by \$34,869,800 from the prior year-end balance of \$96,819, mainly due to the performance fee for the period.

(e) Accounts payable and accrued expenses

The Company's accounts payable and accrued expenses balance represent amounts due to third parties for operating expenses. During the year ended December 31, 2021, this balance decreased by \$345,042 to \$157,495 (December 31, 2020 - \$502,537) due to the payment of payables as they became due, and also due to the fact that under the management agreement, commencing on the May 28, 2021 Effective Date of the WOF transaction, the manager is responsible to pay the Company's operating expenses.

(f) Dividend payable

The Company has dividends payable of \$68,382 as at December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$17,280) relating to uncollected dividend payments due to shareholders.

(g) Share redemption payable

The Company has share redemptions payable of \$53,183 as at December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - \$Nil) relating to uncollected redemption payments due to shareholders.

(h) Accrued contingent participation dividend

The Company had previously accrued a contingent incentive participation dividend, in accordance with a management agreement with a former manager. As at December 31, 2021 the accrued contingent participation dividend was Nil (December 31, 2020 – \$322,849). During the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company paid that former manager total consideration of \$497,548 comprising cash in the amount of \$322,849 and the transfer of certain securities in the portfolio as well as other non-monetary consideration.

(i) Shareholders' equity

Shareholders' equity represents the equity in the Company owned by the holders of the 7,131,477 Legacy Shares (formerly Balanced Shares (series 2)) outstanding as at December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - 12,421,473), 166,946 Exit Venture Shares outstanding as at December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - Nil) and 1,002,555 Commercialization Shares (series 2) outstanding as at December 31, 2021 (December 31, 2020 - 1,002,555). At December 31, 2020, 4,013,041 Balanced Shares (series 1) were outstanding.

Cash Flows

For the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company's cash balance increased by \$1,909,610, primarily due to the disposition of shares of Portfolio Companies partially offset by payment of expenses, the payment of dividends immediately prior to closing the WOF Transaction (as described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A) and the settlement of the conditional incentive participation dividend.

Shareholder Activity

Effective May 28, 2021, the Company completed the WOF Transaction under which 100% of the Commercialization Series shares and 97% of the Venture Series shares were acquired from shareholders by PTF for cash consideration. Under the WOF Transaction, the Venture Series Balanced Shares (series 2) were renamed "Legacy Shares" and each outstanding Venture Series Balanced Share (series 1) was exchanged for 1.18 Legacy Shares. Those Exiting Venture Series shareholders that sold their shares were issued shares from a new class designated as "Exit Venture Shares" without par value, with no maximum number and with special rights and restrictions attached. The remaining 3% of the shareholders of that series elected to continue to hold Legacy Shares.

The rights and restrictions attached to certain Class A Shares were revised upon the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction. The Legacy Share rights provide, among other things, that the holders of Legacy Shares are entitled to the pro rata redemption of their shares upon a divestment in the portfolio, with 4%-5% being held in reserve to fund annual shareholder redemption requests, under the Legacy Share holders' annual limited redemption right which entitles them to request redemption of their Legacy Shares at 40% of the net asset value per Legacy Share during the 60-day period following publication of the audited financial statements. These redemption requests will be processed on a pro-rata basis. PTF does not have this annual redemption right. The Legacy Reserve amount was \$3,422,441 as at December 31, 2021.

In certain circumstances, PTF will have the right to trigger the redemption by the Company of some or all of its Legacy Shares at a redemption price equal to 50% of the net asset value per Legacy Share at the immediately preceding December 31st.

The rights of the Exit Venture Shares were established upon the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction and entitled each former Venture Series shareholder that took the default option and sold their shares under the transaction to receive 50% of the purchase price for their shares on closing with the remaining 50% payable as soon as practicable after the date that is six months after the Effective Date.

The Exit Venture Shares will automatically be redeemed for no consideration on such date as is determined by the Company after such time as the additional cash payment described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A has been paid to the holders of Exit Venture Shares or the right to any such additional cash payment has ceased.

Because there was no letter of intent, term sheet or binding agreement for a divestment entered into after November 18, 2021 and before February 18, 2022, which was the final period during which an additional exit payment could have been triggered, the right to any additional cash payment has ceased and the Exit Venture Shares are expected to be redeemed automatically during 2022.

The rights of the Commercialization Shares (series 2) remained unchanged.

The rights of the Legacy Shares, the Exit Venture Shares and the Commercialization Shares (series 2) are as described in the Company's Notice of Articles filed on SEDAR. Further information, which includes the historical share rights and restrictions, is also available in WOF's most recent Management Information Circular, also available on SEDAR.

SUMMARY OF QUARTERLY RESULTS

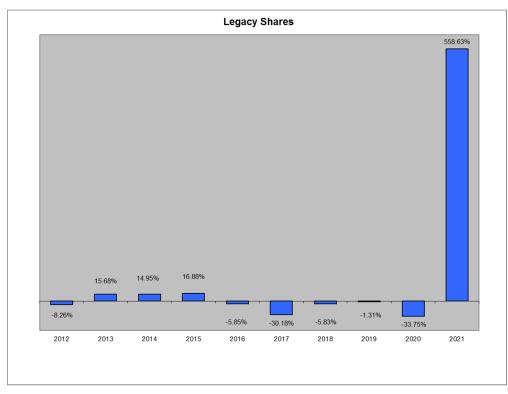
The tables below show information about the Company's financial performance for the most recently completed eight quarters. In each quarter, the net income or loss is a result of realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, dividend, interest and securities lending income, and operating expenses. A comparison of the information presented from quarter-to-quarter does not necessarily indicate any meaningful pattern or correlation.

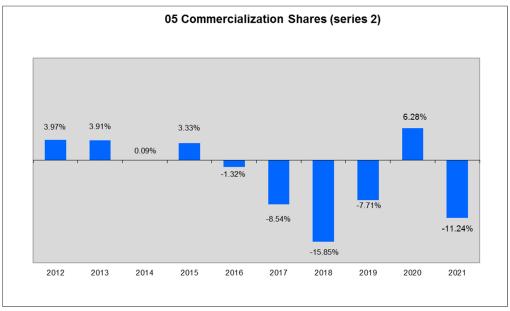
	2021 Q4	2021 Q3	2021 Q2	2021 Q1
Net realized gain (loss)	\$ 42,671,381	\$ 9,919,356	\$ -	\$ (4,143,055)
Net change in unrealized appreciation	22,906,889	103,558,174	19,204,911	6,859,731
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	(90,636)			
Dividend, interest and securities lending income	-	9	494	755
Total income	65,487,634	113,477,539	19,205,405	2,717,431
Management fees (net of w aivers)	180,882	(609,115)	(295,963)	(235,610)
Other expenses	(9,779)	10,740	(790,841)	(282,813)
Total operating expenses	171,103	(598,375)	(1,086,804)	(518,423)
Total operating income	65,658,737	112,879,164	18,118,601	2,199,008
Other items:				
Performance fees	(12,920,479)	(24,364,633)	-	-
Net income before income taxes	52,738,258	88,514,531	18,118,601	2,199,008
Income tax expense		-	-	-
Current	(368,851)	-	-	-
Deferred	(623,937)	-	-	-
Net comprehensive income	\$ 51,745,470	\$ 88,514,531	\$ 18,118,601	\$ 2,199,008
Net Assets per Share (beginning of year)				
Balanced Shares (series 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4.27	\$ 4.14
Legacy Shares (frmly Balanced Shares series 2)	\$ 9.84	\$ 4.68	\$ 3.63	\$ 3.49
Exit Venture Shares	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Commercialization Shares (series 2)	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.49	\$ 1.32	\$ 1.38
Net Assets per Share (end of year)				
Balanced Shares (series 1)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4.27
Legacy Shares (frmly Balanced Shares series 2)	\$ 21.83	\$ 9.84	\$ 4.68	\$ 3.63
Exit Venture Shares	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Commercialization Shares (series 2)	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.49	\$ 1.32

		2020 Q4	2020 Q3	2020 Q2	2020 Q1
Net realized loss	\$	(1,202,988)	\$ (792,689)	\$ -	\$ -
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation	1)	4,344,110	2,564,300	(8,225,660)	2,807,304
Net change in conditional incentive participation div	iden	174,599	-	-	-
Foreign exchange gain (loss)		-	-	-	-
Dividend, interest and securities lending income		1,309	8,183	11,842	50,379
Total income (loss)		3,317,030	1,779,794	(8,213,818)	2,857,683
Management fees (net of waivers)		(234,102)	(240,109)	(263,646)	(299,209)
Other expenses		(238,427)	(239,338)	(298,006)	(356,945)
Total operating expenses		(472,529)	(479,447)	(561,652)	(656,154)
Total operating income (loss)		2,844,501	1,300,347	(8,775,470)	2,201,529
Other items:					
Performance fees		-	-	-	-
Net income (loss) before income taxes		2,844,501	1,300,347	(8,775,470)	2,201,529
Income tax (recovery)		-	-		
Net comprehensive income (loss)	\$	2,844,501	\$ 1,300,347	\$ (8,775,470)	2,201,529
Net Assets per Share (beginning of year)					
Balanced Shares (series 1)	\$	4.01	\$ 3.94	\$ 4.46	\$ 4.33
Legacy Shares (frmly Balanced Shares series 2)	\$	3.35	\$ 3.28	\$ 3.79	\$ 3.66
Exit Venture Shares	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Commercialization Shares (series 2)	\$	2.39	\$ 6.14	\$ 6.38	\$ 6.58
Net Assets per Share (end of year)					
Balanced Shares (series 1)	\$	4.14	\$ 4.01	\$ 3.94	\$ 4.46
Legacy Shares (frmly Balanced Shares series 2)	\$	3.49	\$ 3.35	\$ 3.28	\$ 3.79
Exit Venture Shares	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Commercialization Shares (series 2)	\$	1.38	\$ 2.39	\$ 6.14	\$ 6.38

PAST PERFORMANCE

To illustrate how the Company's performance has varied over time, the following bar chart shows performance for the year ended December 31, 2021 and for each of the previous years ended December 31. The bar charts show, in percentage terms, how much an investment made at the beginning of the period would have grown or decreased by the end of the period based on NAV. The past performance of the Company does not necessarily indicate how it will perform in the future.





SUMMARY OF INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO

The Company's largest Portfolio Company holdings as at the end of the period in which the Company was invested are indicated below. The investment portfolio may change due to ongoing portfolio transactions. Please also refer to the "Schedule of Investment Portfolio" in the Financial Statements.

Summary of Top 25 Holdings

	% OF NET ASSETS
Private unlisted companies*	6.3
BuildDirect.com Technologies Inc.	0.1
CopperLeaf Technologies Inc.	113.1
Natera Inc.	0.2
	119.7

^{*} The value of these companies is disclosed on an aggregate basis due to the nature of private, unlisted companies. Refer to the Financial Statements for more information. The names of these private Portfolio Companies are listed in the table below.

COMMON SHARES

1150818 B.C. Ltd.

Bootup Labs (VCC) Inc.

DWSI Holdings Inc.

General Fusion Inc.

Highline, Canada AcceleratorCo Inc.

Methylation Sciences Inc.

PREFERRED SHARES (VARIOUS SERIES)

4300092 Canada Inc.

Cooledge Lighting Inc.

DWSI Holdings Inc.

Envysion Holdings Inc.

General Fusion Inc.

Highline, Canada AcceleratorCo Inc.

Methylation Sciences Inc.

Switch Materials Inc.

WARRANTS

Arborgen Inc.

Switch Materials Inc.

DIVIDEND POLICY

Effective immediately prior to the Effective Date, the Company declared a dividend to distribute all available cash to shareholders, less a reserve to cover remaining commitments attributable to that series. In this way, shareholders received full value for the pre-WOF Transaction cash assets in the portfolio. These dividends were in addition to the adjusted purchase price per share under the WOF Transaction and were \$0.0055 per Balanced Share (series 1), \$0.0047 per Balanced Share (series 2) and \$0.6286 per Commercialization Series share.

Holders of Legacy Shares will be entitled to receive 95-96%% of the Net Divestment Proceeds (as defined in the Legacy Share rights and restrictions) from the former Venture Series portfolio, with 4-5% being held in reserve to fund annual shareholder redemption requests.

Net Divestment Proceeds will be distributed by way of pro rata redemption of Legacy Shares at NAV per Legacy Share. Once total Net Divestment Proceeds equal the Effective Date NAV of the Legacy Shares have been disbursed to Legacy Shareholders, 80% of any additional Net Divestment Proceeds will be distributed to the holders of Legacy Shares with the remaining 20% of the proceeds paid to the Manager as a performance fee.

Please refer to the continuous disclosure documents of WOF available on SEDAR for information about the dividend policy history of the Company prior to the WOF Transaction.

OUTSTANDING SHARE DATA

As at December 31, 2021, the Company had 7,131,477 Legacy Shares, 166,946 Exit Venture Shares and 1,002,555 Commercialization Shares (series 2) outstanding.

TRANSACTIONS BETWEEN RELATED PARTIES

As at December 31, 2021, directors and officers of the Company held, directly or indirectly, less than 1% (December 31, 2020 – less than 1%) of the Company's Shares. PTF, a public company managed by the Manager, acquired 100% of the Company's issued and outstanding Commercialization Series shares and 97% of the Venture Series shares on May 28, 2021. Additionally, as at December 31, 2021, the Manager, and directors and officers of PTF indirectly hold an interest in the Company through their direct and/or indirect investment in 10% of PTF's Class C Shares. The aggregate investment by the Company's directors and officers in all Portfolio Companies did not exceed 1.0% of the any Portfolio Company's issued and outstanding shares.

Effective May 28, 2021, under the WOF Transaction, PTF, a company managed by the Manager acquired 100% of the Company's issued and outstanding Commercialization Series shares and 97% of the Venture Series shares from shareholders of the Company. Under the Arrangement Agreement, PTF paid 100% of the \$508,096 total purchase price for the Commercialization Series shares on closing. Further, PTF paid 50% of the \$25,316,232 total purchase price for the Venture Series shares, or \$12,665,099, on closing while the remaining 50% of their purchase price was paid on November 25, 2021. Please refer to the "Business Strategy" and "Recent Developments" sections of this MD&A for more information.

Under the original management agreement (the "Original Management Agreement") between the Company and the Manager, the Company paid an annual management fee of 1.50% of the Pricing NAV of all series of shares of the Company and the Company paid operating expenses set out in an annual budget approved by the Board and any expenditure by the Company that was more than \$10,000 and not included in the annual budget was required to be approved by the Board.

On the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction, the Company entered into an amended and restated management agreement (the "Management Agreement") under which the Company pays management fees and, in certain circumstances, performance fees to the Manager for management and portfolio advisory services. Under the Management Agreement, the annual management fee payable is 2.50% of NAV for all series of shares of the Company, the Company will pay director fees and transaction expenses, including the Company's WOF Transaction expenses up to \$50,000 relating to the Legacy Shares, and the

Manager will pay the Company's operating expenses. The management fee is calculated and accrued monthly in the accounting records of PPI and paid only when there is a divestment and in the case of the Legacy Shares, when there is a distribution by way of redemption in accordance with the special rights and restrictions attached to the Legacy Shares. For the year ended December 31, 2021 the Company accrued management fees of \$2,434,904. The Manager has agreed to waive \$1,475,098 of the management fee, reducing the net management fee expense to \$959,806

Once Net Divestment Proceeds equal to the Effective Date NAV of the Legacy Shares have been disbursed to Legacy Shareholders, 80% of any additional Net Divestment Proceeds will be distributed to the holders of Legacy Shares with the remaining 20% of the proceeds paid to the Manager as a performance fee. Accordingly, \$37,285,112 in performance fees were accrued for the year ended December 31, 2021, of which \$2,146,262 relates to performance fees incurred for Net Divestment Proceeds received and \$35,138,850 relates to performance fees relating to valuation adjustments in the period, which are accrued but not payable until a divestment occurs, at which time the performance fee payable will be recalculated based on the final Net Divestment Proceeds and will be paid to the Manager.

On October 13, 2021, a portion of the Company's Legacy Shares were redeemed on a pro rata basis at NAV, in accordance with the special rights and restrictions attached to such shares, as a result of the divestments of two portfolio investments. The Company redeemed approximately 58.49% of the Legacy Shares, on a pro rata basis, at a redemption price of approximately \$6.4705 per share, for total value of \$65,026,367. After the pro rata redemption 7,131,477 Legacy Shares were outstanding.

A portion of the redemption proceeds received by PTF were used by PTF to satisfy the additional cash payment to the Exiting Shareholders (as further described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A). The Exiting Shareholders became entitled to receive an additional cash payment of \$1.2661 per share, or total value of \$21,136,513, which was paid by PTF effective October 13, 2021.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

As at December 31, 2021, the Company's liquidity position, cash of \$4,355,991, represented 2.8% of the value of its Net Assets. At December 31, 2021, cash included a Legacy Reserve in the amount of \$3,422,441, held to fund annual redemption requests of Legacy shareholders (other than PTF) in accordance with the Legacy Series share rights.

The Company's primary source of liquidity at present is the sale and/or repayment of investments. As at December 31, 2021, the Company has limited available liquidity because a significant percentage of net cash proceeds generated by the sale of an investment is required to be used to redeem Legacy Shares, as described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A. No capital is expected to become available from the issuance of shares as the Company is not in distribution.

Despite our focus on developing and closing out exit opportunities, as the venture investments are generally minority positions in private companies, and with the compounding effect of COVID-19 as described the "Recent Developments" section, the timing and ability to effect realization of exits is largely beyond the control of the Company, and therefore, difficult to predict. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to complete divestments of individual portfolio companies generally and/or complete an orderly realization of value (at current values or otherwise).

The primary factors that draw on the Company's available capital are its liabilities and operating expenses. Operating expenses include management fees and, in certain circumstances, performance fees, director

fees and transaction expenses, including the Company's WOF Transaction expenses up to \$50,000 relating to the Legacy Shares. Commencing on the Effective Date of the WOF Transaction described in the "Recent Developments" section of this MD&A, the Manager pays the Company's operating expenses. The management fee is calculated and accrued monthly in the accounting records of PPI and paid only when there is a divestment and, in the case of the Legacy Shares, when there is a distribution by way of redemption in accordance with the special rights and restrictions attached to the Legacy Shares.

Once Net Divestment Proceeds equal to the Effective Date NAV of the Legacy Shares have been disbursed to Legacy Shareholders, 80% of any additional Net Divestment Proceeds will be distributed to the holders of Legacy Shares with the remaining 20% of the proceeds paid to the Manager as a performance fee. Performance fees of \$37,285,112 were recorded in the period, of which \$2,146,262 was in respect of performance fees paid to the manager for Net Divestment Proceeds received and \$35,138,850 was in respect of performance fees relating to valuation adjustments in the period, which are accrued but not payable until a divestment occurs, at which time the performance fee payable will be recalculated based on the final Net Divestment Proceeds and will be paid to the Manager.

The Company manages liquidity by regularly measuring and estimating cash available and cash required, with the goal of ensuring sufficient liquid assets are on hand to fund Company's expenses while working toward exit opportunities for its remaining investments.

COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company may become liable for commitments and contingencies relating to litigation or claims in the normal course of business and as a result of investing. The Manager is not aware of any commitments or contingencies, or any current or planned litigation or claims against it.

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

There are no off-balance sheet arrangements.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires the Manager to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised.

The Company may hold financial instruments that are not quoted in an active market, including derivatives. Currently, the Company holds common and preferred shares as well as convertible debt issued by its private Portfolio Companies. Details of these holdings are set forth in the "Summary of Investment Portfolio" section of this MD&A.

The determination of the fair value of these investments is the area with the Manager's most significant accounting judgements and estimates in preparing these financial statements.

Information about assumptions and estimation uncertainties that have a significant risk of resulting in a material adjustment within the next reporting period is included in the Notes to the Financial Statements

and relates to the determination of fair value of investments with significant unobservable inputs.

The Company uses widely recognized valuation models for determining the fair value of relatively simple financial instruments which are publicly traded, such as debt and equity securities, mutual fund units and warrants that use only observable market data and require little management judgment and estimation. Observable prices and model inputs are usually available in the market for listed debt and equity securities, exchange-traded derivatives, and simple OTC derivatives such as forward foreign currency contacts. The availability of observable market prices and model inputs reduces the need for management judgment and estimation, and reduces the uncertainty associated with the determination of fair values. The availability of observable market prices and inputs varies depending on the products and markets and is prone to changes based on specific events and general conditions in the financial markets.

For more complex instruments, the Company uses recognized valuation models. Some or all of the significant inputs into these models may not be observable in the market and may be derived from market prices or rates or may be estimated based on assumptions. Valuation models that employ significant unobservable inputs require a higher degree of management judgment and estimation in the determination of fair value.

In determining fair value for instruments for which there is no public market available, the Manager considers: the history and nature of the business; operating results and financial conditions; general economic, industry and market conditions; capital market and transaction market conditions; independent valuations of the business; contractual rights relating to the investment; comparable company trading and transaction multiples, where applicable; and other pertinent considerations. Adjustments to the carrying value of the investments may also be determined by the Manager when there is pervasive and objective evidence of a change in the value of the investment, as indicated by an assessment of the financial condition of the investment based on operational results, forecasts and/or other developments since acquisition.

Significant unobservable inputs are developed as follows:

(i) Enterprise value:

Enterprise Value represents the amount that market participants would pay when purchasing the Portfolio Company. The Manager determines this value based on comparable arm's length transactions in shares of the applicable comparable entity, on revenue multiples, or other valuation methods as appropriate.

(ii) Revenue multiple:

Revenue multiples are selected from comparable public companies based on geographic location, industry, size, target markets, and other factors that the Manager considers to be reasonable. The traded multiples for the comparable companies are determined by dividing the enterprise value of the Portfolio Company by its revenue and may be further discounted for considerations such as the lack of marketability and other differences between the comparable peer group and the specific Portfolio Company.

CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company has determined there were no changes in accounting policy for the year ended December 31, 2021.

FUTURE CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Company has determined there are no IFRS standards that are issued but not yet effective that could materially impact the Company's financial statements.



MANAGED BY:

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